

Exercice 1 (DES - facteurs non linéaires) Décomposer en éléments simples:

$$1. \frac{x}{(x+1)^2(x-2)}$$

$$4. \frac{x^2+1}{(x-1)^2(x+2)}$$

$$2. \frac{x^2+3x+1}{x^2(x-1)}$$

$$5. \frac{x^2-1}{(x+2)^2(x+1)}$$

$$3. \frac{x^2+1}{(x-1)^2(x+1)^2}$$

$$6. \frac{3x}{(x-1)^2(x+2)^2}$$

Exercice 2 (DES réelle) Faire la DES réelle des fractions rationnelles suivantes.

$$1. \frac{4x^2+6x+5}{(x^2+x+3)(x+1)}$$

$$4. \frac{x^2-15x+20}{(x^2-3x+4)(x+4)}$$

$$2. \frac{2x^2-3x+3}{(x^2-x+2)(x-1)}$$

$$5. \frac{x-1}{(x^2+x+1)(x+2)}$$

$$3. \frac{x^2+1}{(x^2+x-2)x}$$

$$6. \frac{x}{(x^2+x-6)(x+1)}$$

Exercice 3 (DES - Calcul d'intégrales) Calculer les intégrales suivantes:

$$1. \int_0^1 \frac{x}{(x+1)^2(x-2)} dx$$

$$4. \int_{-1}^0 \frac{x^2+1}{(x-1)^2(x+2)} dx$$

$$2. \int_2^3 \frac{x^2+3x+1}{x^2(x-1)} dx$$

$$5. \int_0^1 \frac{x^2-1}{(x+2)^2(x+1)} dx$$

$$3. \int_2^4 \frac{x^2+1}{(x-1)^2(x+1)^2} dx$$

$$6. \int_2^3 \frac{x}{(x-1)^2(x+2)^2} dx$$

Commandes SAGE:

Exercice 1:

```
f(x)=(x^2+1)/((x-1)^2*(x+2))
show(f(x).partial_fraction())
```

$$\frac{5}{9(x+2)} + \frac{4}{9(x-1)} + \frac{2}{3(x-1)^2}$$

```
f(x)=(x^2-1)/((x+2)^2*(x+1))
show(f(x).partial_fraction())
```

$$\frac{1}{x+2} - \frac{3}{(x+2)^2}$$

```
f(x)=(3*x)/((x-1)^2*(x+2)^2)
show(f(x).partial_fraction())
```

$$-\frac{1}{9(x+2)} + \frac{1}{9(x-1)} - \frac{2}{3(x+2)^2} + \frac{1}{3(x-1)^2}$$

Exercice 2:

```
f(x)=(x^2-15*x+20)/((x^2-3*x+4)*(x+4))
show(f(x).partial_fraction())
```

$$-\frac{2(x-1)}{x^2-3x+4} + \frac{3}{x+4}$$

```
f(x)=(x-1)/((x^2+x+1)*(x+2))
show(f(x).partial_fraction())
```

$$\frac{x}{x^2+x+1} - \frac{1}{x+2}$$

```
f(x)=x/((x^2+x-6)*(x+1))
show(f(x).partial_fraction())
```

$$-\frac{3}{10(x+3)} + \frac{1}{6(x+1)} + \frac{2}{15(x-2)}$$

Exercice 3:

```
show(integral((x^2+1)/((x-1)^2*(x+2)),x,-1,0))
```

$$\frac{1}{9} \log(2) + \frac{1}{3}$$

```
show(integral((x^2-1)/((x+2)^2*(x+1)),x,0,1))
```

$$\log(3) - \log(2) - \frac{1}{2}$$

```
show(integral(x/((x-1)^2*(x+2)^2),x,2,3))
```

$$-\frac{1}{27} \log(5) + \frac{1}{9} \log(2) + \frac{2}{45}$$